

# Trauma in Development

- Trauma that occurs while the brain is still forming initial paths
- Impacts on cognitive, emotional and physical development





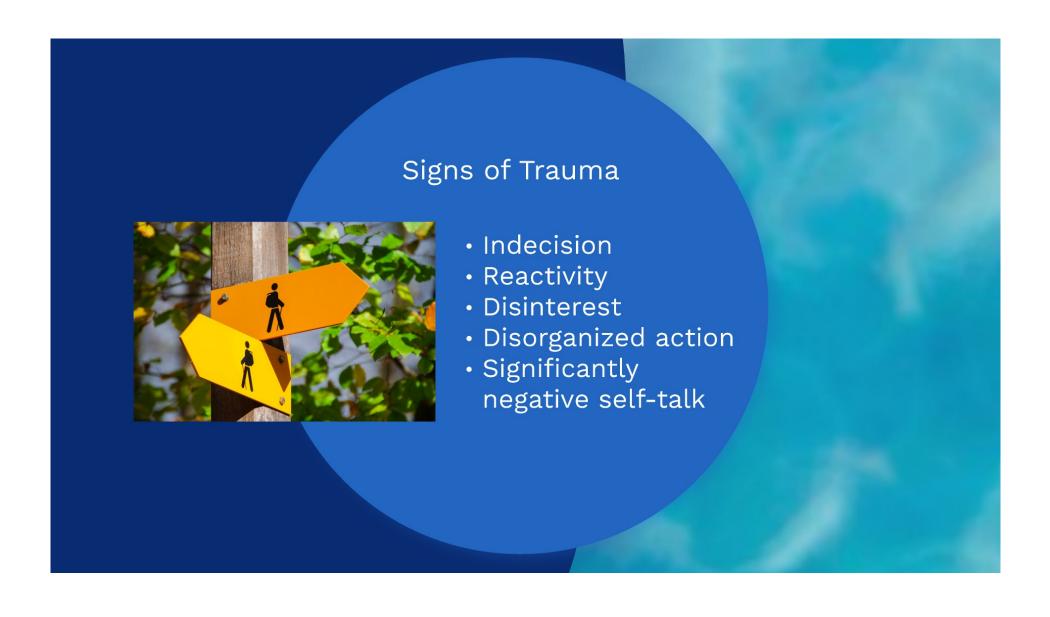
### **Shock Trauma**

- Trauma that interrupts our sense of safety and existence
- Sudden
- Unexpected
- Intrusive
- Can lead to PTSD

### Intergenerational Trauma

- Trauma that travels across generations
- Transmitted through Epigenetics & Actions
- Impacts sense of the right to exist for individual, family, community & nation











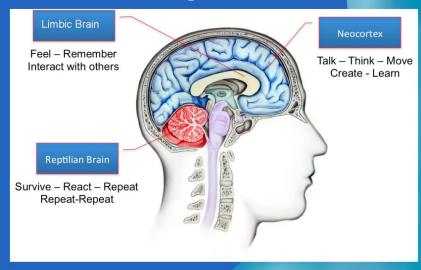
# **Impacts on the Body**

- Arousal in ANS
- Collapse / Rigidity
- Body Memories
- Impulse Control
- Reactivity
- Aggression / Withdraw



## **Impacts on the Mind**

- Disorganized thinking & identity
- Chemical & Electrical Challenges
- Bottom up Processing
- Challenges to Decision Making

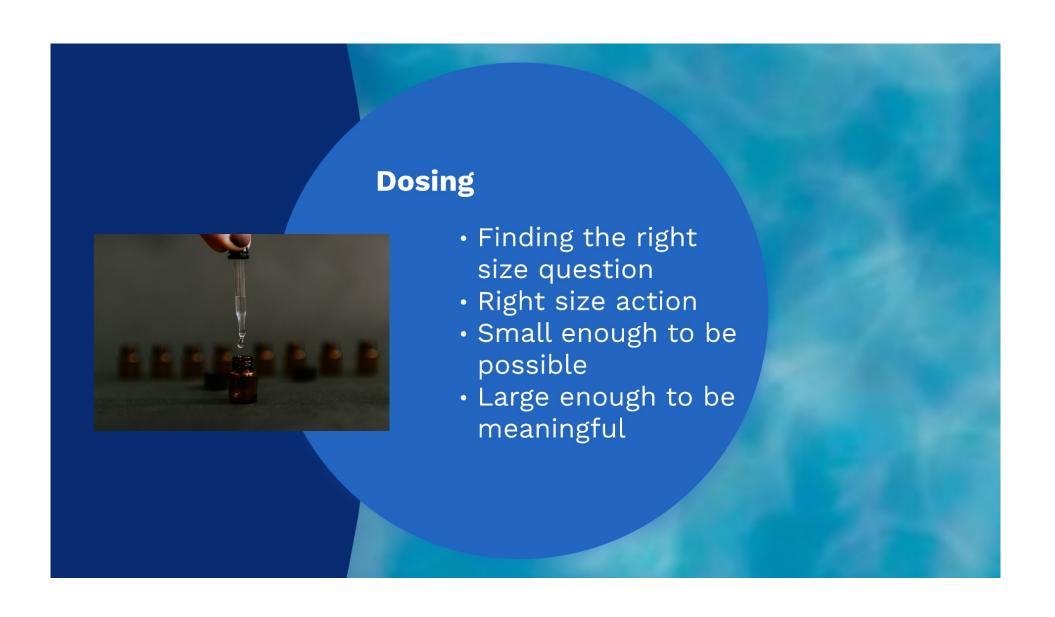






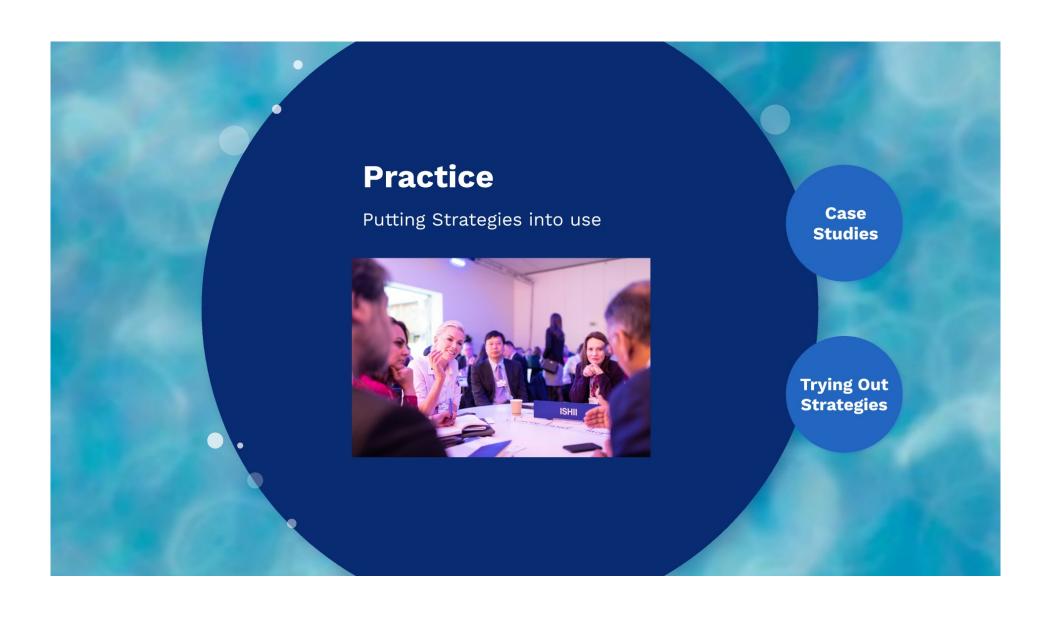


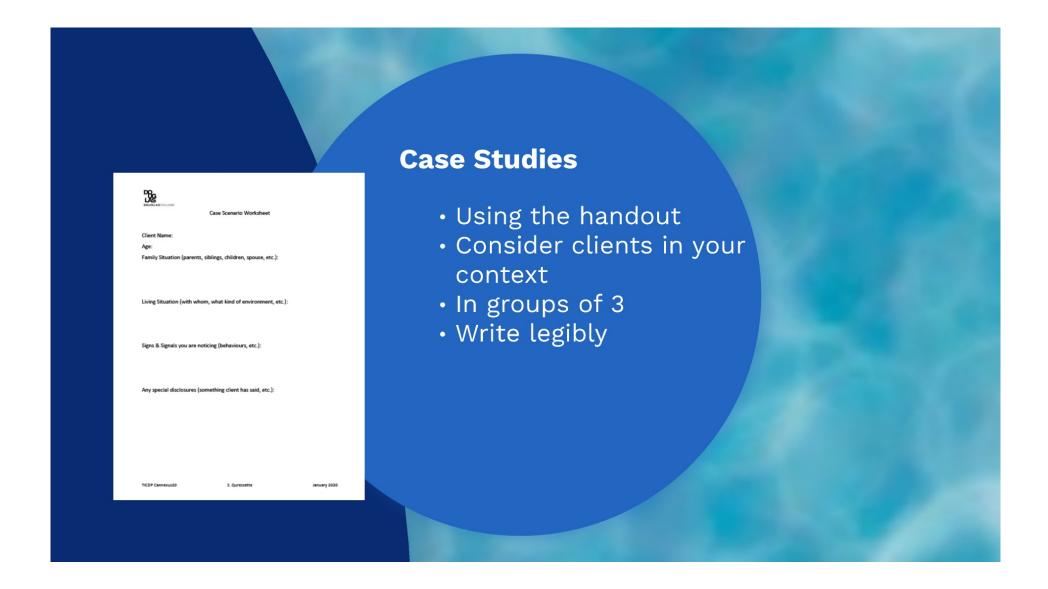




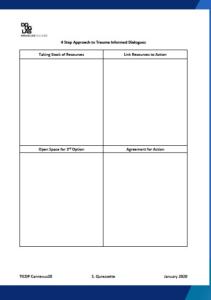






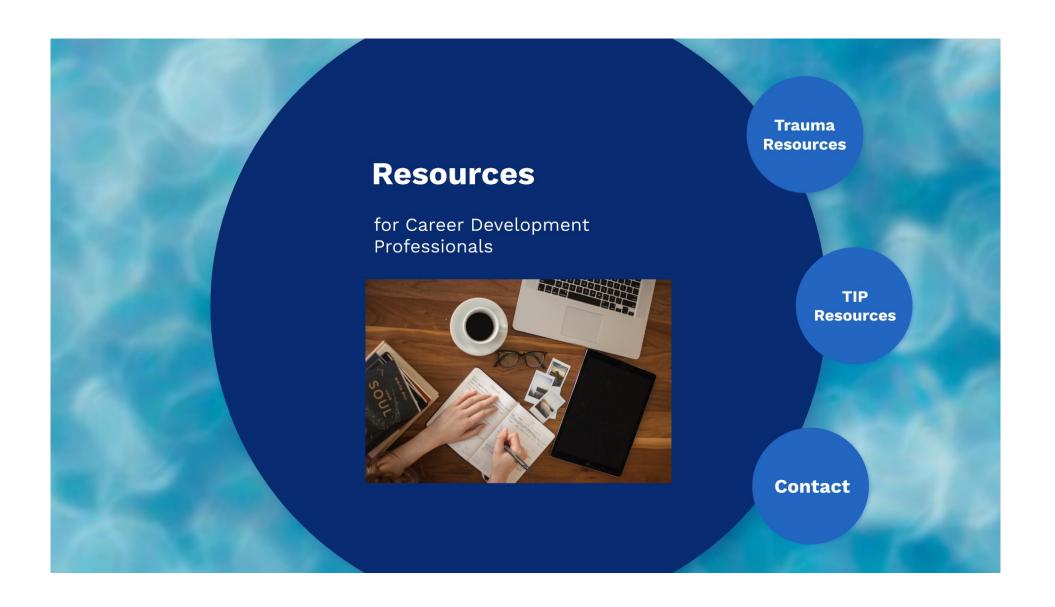


### **Trying Out Strategies**



- GROUNDed Dialogues
- Finding the right Dose
- Steps to follow
  - Take Stock of Resources
  - Link Resources to Action
  - Leave Space for 3rd Option
  - Make Agreement about Action









#### Websites:

- Bruce Perry: ChildTrauma Academy:
- · childtrauma.org
- Understanding Complex Trauma:
- · complextrauma.ca

#### Books:

- van der Kolk, B.: The Body Keeps Score
- Levine. P.: **Healing Trauma**



Trauma-Informed Practice Guide



#### **Web Resources:**

- BC Center of Excellence for Women's Health:
- http://bccewh.bc.ca/wpcontent/ uploads/2012/05/2013\_TIP-Guide.pdf
- Good list of resources from a number of agencies:
- http://bccewh.bc.ca/category/ post/trauma-violence-mentalhealth/

